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DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

DEFENCE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ORGANISATION AERONAUTICAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

MELBOURNE, VICTORIA

Aircraft Structures Technical Memorandum 584

DEVELOPMENT OF A MENU DRIVEN MATERIALS DATA BASE FOR USE ON PERSONAL COMPUTERS

by

R.H. KAYE

Approved for public release

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DEVELOPMENT OF A MENU DRIVEN MATERIALS DATA BASE FOR USE ON PERSONAL COMPUTERS

by

R.H. KAYE

SUMMARY

This Memorandum presents a PC based, menu driven materials data base for the engineering related properties of advanced structural materials. General materials information and suppliers' details are also provided. Data retrieval is performed by a TURBO PASCAL program of less than 100 lines, accessing several separate text files. This program will run under most MSDOS installations. Response time and accessing time is negligible on any IBM XT (or faster) machine and a graphics adaptor is not required.



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1. INTRODUCTION

This work was undertaken to provide a PC based reference tool for use within the Aircraft Structures and Materials Division of the Aeronautical Research Laboratory, for the mechanical properties and suppliers of the composite materials and adhesives routinely used in the Division. For maximum portability, the package was developed to run on machines using MS-DOS and to use a modest amount of disk space and RAM. Elaborate graphics displays and other cosmetic features were not required. However, the software was required to be robust if not crash-proof. The task of comprehensively validating the data provided is beyond the scope of this initial report. As with all materials properties data the information provided should be regarded with caution.

2. STRATEGY FOR THE INITIAL DEVELOPMENT

The language TURBO PASCAL was chosen for this task. It is an easy language to use, MS-DOS specific and offers easy access to operating system functions from within the code.

The programming task is simplified if data searching is performed using the MS-DOS file accessing facilities. The data access time was optimised by using separate files for each section of data. The program was further simplified restricting each section of data to one screen full of text.

To simplify data entry and editing the data file was constructed in an ASCII (text-with-line-breaks) format. This enables a range of text editors to be used.

2.1 Menus File Listing

For ease of editing and programming, the text of the menus was also written as a. ASCII file. An identification number was placed above each menu so that its place in the menu tree could be determined. The first digit gives the level number (ie. 1 for the main menu, 2 for the next level down etc.). The other digit is the option number chosen from the root menu to select that menu (ie. the path to the menu). Menu number 30 is used for the default menu at level three.

The menu file contains all of the menu text and also determines the structure of the menu tree. It can be edited to add, delete and change options without any changes being made to the program. The current limitations are as follows:

- a) Option 5 in the root menu always displays file 500 directly.
- b) Menu 30 always comes up at level three and extra levels are not allowed for. The menu file is listed in Appendix 1.

3. DATA RETRIEVAL SOFTWARE

The program performs the functions in the following order:

- a) Reads in all the menus.
- b) Writes the appropriate menus to screen
- c) Reads in the user responses
- d) Constructs a file name from these responses and displays that file on the screen.

It was decided that the error checking of user responses would be simple; if they were limited to single keystroke entries. Consequently, the user input options were limited to digits from 1 to 9. Three single digit option choices are read in and assembled to make a three character file name. For this particular program a file name extension was considered unnecessary for the data files.

4. PROGRAM LISTINGS

The first listing provided (Appendix 2) contains the current version of the program. This reveals the small size and the simplicity of the program.

As part of documenting this work an extensively commented version of the program was also produced. (See Appendix 3.) Some variables have been renamed but otherwise the two listings are identical.

5. DATA LISTINGS

A listing of the relevant data files is provided in Appendix 4. The main sources of information for these data files were the Aerospace Structural Metals Handbook [1], and the materials manufacturers data sheets. It is believed there is scope to improve the quality of the information.

6. CONCLUSION

A menu driven materials data base, for the purpose of a quick reference to the engineering-related properties of aircraft structural materials has been developed. General materials information, and suppliers details, are also provided. Data retrieval is performed by a TURBO PASCAL program of less than 100 lines accessing several separate text files. This simple application will run under most MSDOS installations.

REFERENCE

1. Aerospace Structural Metals Handbook, Aeronautical Systems Division, Wright Patterson Airforce Base, March 1963.

APPENDIX 1

MENUS FILE LISTING

```
10
MATERIALS DATA
1. ALUMINIUM ALLOYS
2. STEELS
3. COMPOSITES (ADVANCED FIBER REINFORCED PLASTICS)
4. EPOXY ADHESIVES
5. SUMMARY OF ALL MATERIALS IN 1, 2, 3 ABOVE.
21
ALUMINIUM ALLOYS
              (DURAL TYPE ALLOY WITH SILICON, 65 KSI)
1. 2014
               (DURAL TYPE HIGH STRENGTH ALLOY WITH COPPER, 71 KSI)
2. 2024
3. 7075
               (CORROSION RESISTANT HIGH STRENGTH ALLOY WITH ZINC, 75 KSI)
4. 7178
               (ULTRA HIGH STRENGTH ALLOY, SMALL THICKNESSES ONLY, 82 KSI)
22
STEELS
                 (A COMMON N. AMERICAN STRUCTURAL STEEL, 70 KSI)
1. CORTEN
                 (A COMMON GROUP OF AUSTRALIAN STRUCTURAL STEELS, 70 KSI)
2. AS1204
3. 4340
                 (LOW ALLOY HIGH STRENGTH STEEL, 230 KSI)
                  (LOW ALLOY HIGH STRENGTH STEEL, 240 KSI)
4. D6AC
5. 18 NI MIRAGING (HIGH NICKEL AND COBALT, HIGH STRENGTH STEEL, 300 KSI)
COMPOSITES (ADVANCED FIBER REINFORCED PLASTICS)
1. BORON/EPOXY B5521/4 UNIDIRECTIONAL PREPREG
2. GRAPHITE/EPOXY XAS-914 UNIDIRECTIONAL PREPREG
3. GRAPHITE, ELOXY AS/3501-6 UNIDIRECTIONAL PREPREG
4. INCIDENTALS
24
EPOXY ADHESIVES
1. FM 73
2. FM 300
3. FM 300-2 INTERLEAF ADHESIVE
TYPE OF DATA REQUIRED
1. GENERAL INFORMATION
2. PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES
3. DETAILS OF SUPPLIERS
```

APPENDIX 2 COMPACT PROGRAM LISTING

```
Program MDB;
uses crt;
label level1, level2, level3, shutdown, display;
      options, code, nlines, nmen, temp, i, j, k
                                                :integer;
var
      w,ch1,ch2,ch3
                         :char;
                         :array [1..100] of string[80];
      menus
                         :array [1..100] of integer;
      nline
                         :string[2];
      s2
                         :string[4];
      control
                         :string[80];
      aline
      inm, int
                         :text;
procedure readmenus;
begin
 assign(inm, 'menus'); reset(inm);
 i := 0;
 repeat
  i := i + 1;
  readln(inm, aline);
  s2:=copy(aline,1,2); val(s2,temp,code);
  if temp>9 then begin nmen:=temp; readln(inm,aline);
  nline(i):=nmen; menus(i):=aline;
 until eof(inm);
 nlines:=i; close(inm);
procedure getmenu(var ch:char);
label readakey;
begin
clrscr; j:=0;
for i:=1 to nlines do if nline[i]=nmen then begin
 writeln(menus[i]); writeln; j:=j+1;
sptions:=j-1;
writeln('Please select from 1 - ',options:1,' above.');
writeln; writeln('q to quit');
if nmen<>10 then writeln('m for main menu');
if nmen<>10 then writeln('esc for last menu');
readakey:
repeat
                          {Keep reading in responses}
 ch:=readkev:
 if ch=#0 then begin ch:=readkey; goto readakey; end;
until (ch<>#0) and (ord(ch) in
[49..options+48,81,113,77,109,27]);
control:='null';
                          {Check for control type
responses |
if ord(ch) = 27
                       then control:='last';
if ord(ch) in [77,109] then control:='main';
if ord(ch) in [81,113] then control:='quit';
end;
```

```
procedure showdata:
label closeshowdata;
 i
     :integer;
                 begin
 clrscr;
 s3:=ch1+ch2+ch3;
 assign(int,s3); {$I-} reset(int); {$I+}
 if ioresult<>0 then begin
  for i:=1 to 12 do writeln;
  writeln('
                      THIS DATA IS NOT YET AVAILABLE.');
  goto closeshowdata;
 end;
  readln(int, s79); writeln; write(s79);
 until eof(int);
 close (int);
 closeshowdata:
 repeat
  w:=readkey;
  if w=#0 then begin w:=readkey; goto closeshowdata; end;
 until ord(w) in [81,113,77,109,27];
 if ord(w) = 27
                     then control:='last';
 if ord(w) in [77,109] then control:='main';
 if ord(w) in [81,113] then control:='quit';
end;
begin
 readmenus;
 level1:
 nmen:=10; getmenu(chl);
 if control='last' then goto level1;
 if control='main' then goto level1;
 if control='quit' then goto shutdown;
 if ch1='5' then begin ch2:='0'; ch3:='0'; goto display;
end:
 level2:
 val('2'+ch1, nmen, code); getmenu(ch2);
 if control='last' then goto level1;
 if control='main' then goto level1;
 if control='quit' then goto shutdown;
 level3:
 nmen:=30; getmenu(ch3);
 if control='last' then goto level2;
 if control='main' then goto level1;
 if control='quit' then goto shutdown;
 display:
 showdata;
 if control='last' then
  if ch1='5' then goto level1 else goto level3;
 if control='main' then goto level1;
 if control='quit' then goto shutdown;
 shutdown: clrscr;
end.
```

APPENDIX 3 EXPANDED PROGRAM LISTING

```
PROGRAM MDB;
                   {Program header statement.}
USES
                    {The uses command links the crt unit in with the}
                    {code below. No other library code is used in this program}
 crt;
                    {crt is a library of compiled procedures that control}
                    {the CRT (Cathode Ray Tube, ie. VDU). This library is only}
                    {needed for the more unusual VDU and keyboard operations}
                    (and all the default operations that are associated with)
                    {read and write statements do not require this library.}
                    (It has only been used here so as to provide the readkey)
                    (function which reads a single stroke entry from the)
                    (keyboard without any echo on the screen, or pause for a)
                    ('return' keystroke.)
LABEL
 levell.
 level2,
                   (These labels are used mainly by goto statements.)
 level3,
                    {'goto shutdown' is a more comprehensible}
                    (statement than, for example, 'GOTO 17203'.)
 shutdown.
 display,
 readakev:
VAR
                    {All variables are declared here with the exception of}
                    {those that are declared as local to a procedure which}
                    (are declared in that procedure.)
                    (This is a convenient place to comment in the)
                    (purpose of each variable, so as to avoid having to draw up)
                    (separate nomenclature documentation. The first letter of a)
                    (variable name has no special significance in TURBO PASCAL.)
  100
            :text:
                         {Input ASCII file containing all menus (called menus)}
                         (File variables are used to direct input/output)
                         {operations. They are similar to FORTRAN unit numbers}
                         {Input ASCII file containing materials data.}
  ina
            :text:
                         {There are many of these files on disk but only ore} {is assigned to this file variable at any time.}
                         {They have a name consisting of a 3 digit number and}
                         (are all less than 25 lines long ie one screen of text)
  menus
            :array [1..100] of string[80]; (Array to hold the menus, ie the)
                                            lentire contents of the menus fil-
  menumap
            :array [1..100] of integer;
                                            {Array to hold the menu number}
                                            (for each row of the menus array)
            control
                         (String type variables hold alpha-numeric)
                         (strings of up to 255 characters. Un-used trailing)
                         (string locations are ignored and the length of a)
                         (string depends only on what has been assigned to it.)
  options
            :integer:
                         (Number of options in a menu, All user input)
                         (to this program is limited to single stroke entries.)
                         (Therefore the range for this variable is 1 - 9.)
  nlines
            :integer:
                         (Number of lines in the file containing menus.)
  nmenu
            :integer;
                         {Menu number. Identifies a menu by the path to it.}
  valerr
                         (Variable to indicate error outcome, if any, after)
            :integer;
                         (the execution of a val procedure, val is a procedure)
                         (that converts string values into real or integer)
  chl,ch2,ch3 :char;
                         (These variables store the digit characters of the)
                         (user menu selections and when all assigned are used) (to identify the data file to be displayed)
                         (char is a single character type.)
  aline
            :string[79];(String variable to hold one line of text)
  i, j, k
            :integer:
                         (Counters for loops etc. Doesnt matter if not used.)
  i2
            :integer;
                         (Two digit integer used for temporary storage.)
  s2
            :string[2]; (Two character string variable for temporary storage.)
            :char:
                         (Used in conjunction with the readkey function to)
                         (suspend execution by waiting for a user key stroke)
```

1:

```
PROCEDURE READMENUS;
                                         (Subroutines come before the main routine. If the main)
                                         {routine is regarded as a level 1 routine then this would be a}
                                         (level 2 routine. It reads menus from disk file and stores in the)
                                         {array called menus. It also creates a list of menu numbers to}
                                         (indicate which menu each line is from. This is stored in)
                                         {array menumap.}
begin
assign (inm. 'menus'):
                                         {Opens file called 'menus' and assigns it to inm file variable}
                                         (Initialises file for reading from the top.)
 reset (inm);
 i - = n -
                                         {Initialises counter for counting number of lines in inm file}
 repeat
                                         {Start loop}
 i := i + 1 :
 readln(inm.aline);
                                         (Reads a line from inm and puts it in string variable aline.)
  s2:=copy(aline,1,2);
                                         (Picks a sub-string from aline starting from the first)
                                         {character of length 2 characters and puts this in s2}
 val(s2.i2.valerr):
                                         (Converts s2 to an integer and puts in i2.)
 if (valerr=0) and (i2>9) then begin
                                         (If i2 is a menu number)
                                         (Put i2 in nmenu)
(Skip this line) (See listing of menus file)
  nmenu:=i2:
  readin(inm.aline); end:
 menumap[i]:=nmenu:
 menus[i]:=aline;
                                         {Stop this loop when end of menus file is reached}
{Value in i will be number of rows in arrays menus and menumap}
 until eof(inm);
nlines:=i;
close(inm);
                                         (Close menus file)
end:
PROCEDURE GETMENU (VAR ch:char);
                                         {This is another level 2 subroutine which writes the}
                                         {appropriate menu to screen and reads the user response.}
                                         {It also locks out all incorrect responses.}
                                         (The VAR statement declares ch as a variable local to this)
                                         {procedure and as a parameter to passed to the calling routine.}
LABEL readakev:
begin
clrscr;
                                         (Clrscr is a procedure from the crt unit which clears the screen)
                                         {and puts the cursor in the top left corner.}
                                         () is a counter for the number of lines in a menu)
for i:=1 to nlines do
if menumap[i]=nmenu then begin
                                         (nmenu has been set by the calling routine.)
 writeln(menus(i));
                                         (Writes the menu to the screen line by line)
 writeln:
                                         {Writes a blank line to the screen between each menu line.}
  1:=1+1;
end;
options:=j-1;
                                         {The first line of the menu is the heading. All remaining lines}
                                         (are option lines, 1 option per line.)
writeln('Please select from 1 - ',options:1,' above.');
                                         {options:1 means write the value of options with a 1 digit field
width:
writeln;
                                         (Blank line)
writeln('q
             to quit');
if nmenu<>10 then
 writeln('m
              for main menu');
                                         (If it is not the main menu then offer the 'm' option)
if nmenu<>10 then
 writeln('esc for last menu');
                                         {If it is not the main menu then offer the escape option}
readakey:
                                         {Label for goto statement.}
repeat
 ch:=readkey;
                                         {Keep reading in responses until a good one is found}
 if ch=#0 then begin
                                         (Checks for a non-ASCII key ie. a cursor movement key.)
 ch:=readkey;
                                         (Non-ASCII keys send a second number (extended key code).)
 goto readakey;
end:
until ord(ch) in [49..options+48,81,113,77,109,27];
                                         (This line checks for a character with an ASCII value in the)
                                         (list given. '49..options+48' refers to ASCII values of the)
                                         (acceptable digits (.. specifies a range of values).)
                                         (The square brackets specify a set of values.)
control:='null';
if ord(ch) = 27
                       then control:='last';
                                                 {Escape key}
if ord(ch) in [77,109] then control:='main';
                                                {'M' or 'm'}
{'Q' or 'q'}
if ord(ch) in [81,113] then control:='quit';
                                         (Control is assigned on the basis of the ASCII number of ch.)
end:
```

```
PROCEDURE showdata;
                                          {This is the third and last level 2 subroutine}
                                         {It gets the appropriate data file from disk and writes it}
                                         (to screen. It also gives a message if the file is not present)
                                         {in the current directory}
LABEL readakey;
fname :string[3]:
                                         {Name of data file to be displayed (local variable).}
clrscr;
 fname:=ch1+ch2+ch3;
                                          {chl, ch2 and ch3 are the menu selections that have been chosen.}
 assign(ind,fname);
                                          (Assigns fname to the file variable ind)
 {$I-} reset (ind); {$I+}
                                          (The reset command is where the file is first accessed.)
                                          (The terms before and after prevent the program crashing if the)
                                          (file is not found.)
                                         {ioresult will be 0 if the file has been found.}
 if ioresult=0 then begin
  repeat
   readin(ind, aline);
   writeln:
                                          (writeln writes from the current cursor position to the end of)
                                          (the line and puts the cursor at the beginning of the next line.)
                                          {This writeln is to write the remainder of the line from the}
                                          (previous iteration. It has been done this way to prevent the)
                                          (cursor going to the next line after the last line and so causing)
                                          (line 1 to be scrolled off the top of the screen if it is full.)
                                          (write leaves the cursor at the end of the written data) (Because aline is a maximum of 79 characters there is always)
   write(aline):
                                          (at least 1 space left)
 until eof(ind):
                                          {Loop is stoped when end of file is reached}
 close (ind):
end
                                         {ioresult will be non-zero if the file is not found.}
else begin
 for i:=1 to 12 do writeln; writeln('
                                  {12 blank lines.}
THIS DATA IS NOT YET AVAILABLE.');
end:
                                          {Message is written to screen.}
readakev:
repeat
 w:=readkev:
 if w=#0 then begin w:=readkey; goto readakey; end;
until ord(w) in [81,113,77,109,27];
if ord(w) = 27 then control:
                       then control:='last';
 if ord(w) in [77,109] then control:='main';
 if ord(w) in [81,113] then control:='quit';
                                          (The above statements are same as the read character statements)
                                          (in the last routine except digits are not an acceptable entry)
end;
BEGIN
                                          (Main program starts here.)
readmenus:
                                         (This is a call statement to the readmenus procedure.)
nmenu:=10:
                                          {10 is menu number for main menu}
getmenu(ch1);
                                         (Display menu and put response in ch1)
 if control='quit' then goto shutdown;
 if chl='5' then begin
                                         (For option 5 of the main menu there are no further menus.)
 ch2:='0'; ch3:='0';
 goto display;
                                         {File 500 is displayed after choosing 5}
end:
 val('2'+ch1, nmenu, valerr);
                                          {nmenu is assigned from the string '2'+chl. ie 21,22,23 or 24}
getmenu(ch2);
                                          (The level 2 menu is displayed and the response put in ch2)
 if control='last' then goto level1;
if control='main' then goto levell; if control='quit' then goto shutdown;
 nmenu:=30;
                                           (The level three menu is always menu 30)
 getmenu(ch3);
                                           (Display menu 30 and put response in ch3)
 if control='last' then goto level2;
 if control='main' then goto levell;
 if control='quit' then goto shutdown;
display:
                                           (Call procedure showdata. It uses ch1, ch2 & ch3)
 showdata;
 if control='last' then
 if chl='5' then goto levell else goto level3;
                                           (Go back and write last menu again. If 5 was chosen at the main)
                                           (menu then the main menu is the last menu.)
 if control='main' then goto level1;
 if control='quit' then goto shutdown;
 shut down :
clrscr; end.
```

APPENDIX 4

MATERIALS DATA FILES LISTINGS

HAVE SUPERIOR FORMING ABILITY OVER AL 2024 DUE TO A SLOWER AGEING RATE.

COMPOSITION % (BY	MASS)	HEAT T	TREATMENTS AVAIL	ABLE
COPPER 3.90 - MAGNESUIM 0.20 - MANGANESE 0.40 -	- 0.80 - 1.20		T4 T6 T42 T45	
SILICON 0.50 - CHROMIUM	1.00 - 1.20 0.10 0.15 0.15		6053 FOR EXTRA	TE ARE CLAD WITH CORROSION
ALUMINIUM REMAI	NDER			
**************************************	0.101 12.1 0.23	L AND MECHANICAL E LB / CU IN MICROSTRAIN / 1 (BTU / LB) / 1	PROPERTIES L DEGREE F AT RO	OOM TEMPERATURE
TENSILE MODULUS	11300	KSI AT ROOM TEN KSI AT -100 F KSI AT 200 F	MP	
PROPERTY	SHEET S		WIRE, ROI T4,T457	
TENSILE ULTIMATE		64 - 67 57 - 59	55 32	•
TENSILE ULTIMATE ST	TRAIN	APPROX 8000 MICRO	STRAIN AT ROOM	TEMPERATURE
FRACTURE TOUGHNESS		APPROX 22 KSI ROO FOR LARGE THICKNE (CAN BE 4 TIMES A	ESSES AT ROOM TE	: : : - - : :
**************************************		Data File 113 ***	******	**

ALUMINIUM ALLOY - SUPPLIERS
ALUMINIUM COMPANY OF AMERICA (ALCOA)
PO BOX 8025
BETTENDORF IA 52722
(319) 344 3000

PIONEER ALUMINIUM INC. 3800 E 26TH ST. PO BOX 23947 LOS ANGELES CA 90023-0947 (213) 268 7211

UNIVERSAL ALLOY CORP. 2871 LA MESA AVE PO BOX 6316 ANAHIEM CA 92816-6316 (714) 630-7200 TD MATERIALS INC. 303 N GLENOAKS BLVD BURBANK CA 91502 (818) 848 4900

BENEDICT MILLER INC. 340 MARIN AVE & ORIENT WAY PO BOX 912 LYNDHURST NJ 07071 (201)438 4000

GENERATION METALS INTL. LTD. 300 OSER AVE PO BOX ???? HAUPAUGE NY 11788 (516) 273 0073

ALUMINIUM 2024 - GENERAL INFORMATION

AL 2024 HAS STRENGTH PROPERTIES IN VARIOUS TEMPERS THAT ARE AMONG THE HIGHEST OBTAINABLE IN ALUMINIUM ALLOYS. IT IS THE MOST UNIVERSALLY USED HIGH STRENGTH ALLOY AND IS AVAILABLE IN ALL WROUGHT FORMS EXCEPT FORGINGS. WHERE HIGHER CORROSION RESISTANCE IS REQUIRED, CLAD 2024 SHEET AND STRIP IS PREFERRED OVER THE BARE MATERIAL. THE ALLOY IS READILY FORMABLE, AND IN HEAT TREATED FORMS, READILY MACHINABLE. THE ALLOY MAY BE RESISTANCE WELDED BUT FUSION WELDING IS NOT GENERALLY RECOMMENDED.

COMPOSITION % (E	3Y	MASS)
------------------	----	-------

HEAT TREATMENTS AVAILABLE

COPPER MAGNESUIM	3.80 - 4.90 $1.20 - 1.80$	FOR SHEET AND PLATE 0 T3 T36 T351 T4 T6 T81 T86 T851
MANGANESE	0.30 - 0.90	
IRON	0.50	FOR WIRE, ROD AND BAR
SILICON	0.50	0 T4 T351 T6 T651 T851
CHROMIUM	0.10	
OTHER	0.15	
ALUMINIUM	REMAINDER	

************** Materials Data File 122 ***********

ALUMINIUM 2024 - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

LB / CU IN DENSITY 0.100

THERMAL EXPANSION 12.3 MICROSTRAIN / 1 DEGREE F AT ROOM TEMPERATURE

0.19 (BTU / LB) / 1 DEGREE F SPECIFIC HEAT

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY 70 - 110 (BTU FT / HR SQFT) / 1 DEGREE F

TENSILE MODULUS 10700 KSI AT ROOM TEMP 11300 KSI AT -100 F 10400 KSI AT 200 F

SHEET & PLATE WIRE, ROD, BAR PROPERTY

TENSILE ULTIMATE 70 - 72 62 - 66 KSI 64 - 68 50 - 58TENSILE YEILD KSI

TENSILE ULTIMATE STRAIN APPROX 8000 MICROSTRAIN AT ROOM TEMPERATURE

APPROX 24 KSI ROOT IN FRACTURE TOUGHNESS

FOR LARGE THICKNESSES AT ROOM TEMPERATURES. (CAN BE 4 TIMES AS MUCH AT SMALL THICKNESSES)

**************** Materials Data File 123 ***********

ALUMINIUM ALLOY - SUPPLIERS

ALUMINIUM COMPANY OF AMERICA (ALCOA)

PO BOX 8025

BETTENDORF IA 52722

(319) 344 3000

PIONEER ALUMINIUM INC.

LOS ANGELES CA 90023-0947

3800 E 26TH ST. PO BOX 23947

(213) 268 7211

UNIVERSAL ALLOY CORP. 2871 LA MESA AVE PO BOX 6316 ANAHIEM CA 92816-6316 (714) 630-7200

TD MATERIALS INC. 303 N GLENOAKS BLVD BURBANK CA 91502 (818) 848 4900

BENEDICT MILLER INC. 340 MARIN AVE & ORIENT WAY PO BOX 912 LYNDHURST NJ 07071 (201) 438 4000

GENERATION METALS INTL. LTD. 300 OSER AVE PO BOX ???? HAUPAUGE NY 11788 (516) 273 0073

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********* Materials Data File 131 ***********
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ALUMINIUM 7075 - GENERAL INFORMATION

THIS ALLOY COMBINES HIGH STRENGTH AND HIGH CORROSION RESISTANCE BUT IS SUBJECT TO REDUCED PERFORMANCE AT ELEVATED TEMPERATURES. CORROSION RESISTANCE IS INCREASED FURTHER BY CLADDING WITH A LOW ZINC ALLOY 7072. CLAD 7075 HAS CORROSION RESISTANCE PROPERTIES AS GOOD AS PURE ALUMINIUM, HAS 95% OF THE STRENGTH OF BARE 7075 AND BETTER FORMABILITY. THIS ALLOY CAN BE RESISTANCE WELDED BUT FUSION WELDING IS NOT GENERALLY RECOMMENDED.

COMPOSITIO	N % (BY MASS)	HEAT TREATMENTS AVAILABLE
COPPER	1.20 - 2.00	0 T6 T651
MAGNESUIM	2.10 - 2.90	
MANGANESE	0.30	
IRON	0.70	
SILICON	0.50	
ZINC	5.10 - 6.10	
CHROMIUM	0.18 - 0.40	
TITANIUM	0.20	
OTHER	0.15	
ALUMINIUM	REMAINDER	

************* Materials Data File 132 **************

ALUMINIUM 7075 - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

DENSITY 0.101 LB / CU IN

THERMAL EXPANSION 12.7 MICROSTRAIN / 1 DEGREE F AT ROOM TEMPERATURE

SPECIFIC HEAT 0.21 (BTU / LB) / 1 DEGREE F

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY 80 - 110 (BTU FT / HR SQFT) / 1 DEGREE F

TENSILE MODULUS 10700 KSI AT ROOM TEMP 11300 KSI AT -100 F 10400 KSI AT 200 F

PROPERTY SHEET & PLATE WIRE, ROD, BAR

TENSILE ULTIMATE 70 - 77 KSI TENSILE YEILD 62 - 66 KSI

TENSILE ULTIMATE STRAIN

APPROX 8000 MICROSTRAIN AT ROOM TEMPERATURE

FRACTURE TOUGHNESS

APPROX 22 KSI ROOT IN

FOR LARGE THICKNESSES AT ROOM TEMPERATURES. (CAN BE 4 TIMES AS MUCH AT SMALL THICKNESSES)

*************** Materials Data File 133 **********

ALUMINIUM ALLOY - SUPPLIERS

ALUMINIUM COMPANY OF AMERICA (ALCOA)

PO BOX 8025

BETTENDORF IA 52722

(319) 344 3000

TD MATERIALS INC. 303 N GLENOAKS BLVD BURBANK CA 91502 (818) 848 4900

PIONEER ALUMINIUM INC. 3800 E 26TH ST. PO BOX 23947 LOS ANGELES CA 90023-0947 (213) 268 7211

BENEDICT MILLER INC. 340 MARIN AVE & ORIENT WAY PO BOX 912 LYNDHURST NJ 07071 (201)438 4000

UNIVERSAL ALLOY CORP. 2871 LA MESA AVE PO BOX 6316 ANAHIEM CA 92816-6316 (714) 630-7200 GENERATION METALS INTL. LTD. 300 OSER AVE PO BOX ???? HAUPAUGE NY 11788 (516) 273 0073

ALUMINIUM 7178 - GENERAL INFORMATION THIS IS ALLOY HAS EXCELLENT STRENGTH PROPERTIES AND GENERAL PROPERTIES SIMILAR TO 7075. ITS USE IS GENERALLY LIMITED TO THICKNESSES OF 1.5" MAX FOR PLATE AND 0.75" FOR EXTRUSIONS. SPECIAL CARE MUST BE TAKEN TO OBTAIN

COMPOSITION % (BY MASS) HEAT TREATMENTS AVAILABLE COPPER 1.60 - 2.40 SHEET: 0 T6 T651 2.40 - 3.10MAGNESUIM EXTRUDED FORMS: 0 T6 T6510 T6511 MANGANESE 0.30 0.70 IRON SHEET, STRIP AND PLATE CAN BE CLAD WIT 0.50 SILICON 7072 FOR EXTRA CORROSION RESISTANCE 6.30 - 7.30ZINC CHROMIUM 0.18 - 0.40TITANIUM 0.20 OTHER 0.15 ALUMINIUM REMAINDER

************** Materials Data File 142 *************

ALUMINIUM 7178 - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

DENSITY 0.102 LB / CU IN

FULL AGE HARDENING IN THIS ALLOY.

THERMAL EXPANSION 12.5 MICROSTRAIN / 1 DEGREE F AT ROOM TEMPERATURE

SPECIFIC HEAT 0.23 (BTU / LB) / 1 DEGREE F

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY 80 - 110 (BTU FT / HR SQFT) / 1 DEGREE F

10700 TENSILE MODULUS KSI AT ROOM TEMP 11300 KSI AT -100 F 10400 KSI AT 200 F

SHEET & PLATE PROPERTY WIRE, ROD, BAR 97

TENSILE ULTIMATE 88 KSI TENSILE YEILD 78 86 KSI

TENSILE ULTIMATE STRAIN APPROX 8100 MICROSTRAIN AT ROOM TEMPERATURE

FRACTURE TOUGHNESS APPROX 21 KSI ROOT IN FOR LARGE THICKNESSES AT ROOM TEMPERATURES. (CAN BE 4 TIMES AS MUCH AT SMALL THICKNESSES)

ALUMINIUM ALLOY - SUPPLIERS

ALUMINIUM COMPANY OF AMERICA (ALCOA)

PO BOX 8025

BETTENDORF IA 52722

(319) 344 3000

303 N GLENOAKS BLVD BURBANK CA 91502 (818) 848 4900

PIONEER ALUMINIUM INC. 3800 E 26TH ST. PO BOX 23947 LOS ANGELES CA 90023-0947 (213) 268 7211

PO BOX 912 LYNDHURST NJ 07071 (201) 438 4000

BENEDICT MILLER INC.

TD MATERIALS INC.

UNIVERSAL ALLOY CORP. 2871 LA MESA AVE PO BOX 6316 ANAHIEM CA 92816-6316 (714) 630-7200

GENERATION METALS INTL. LTD. 300 OSER AVE PO BOX ???? HAUPAUGE NY 11788 (516) 273 0073

340 MARIN AVE & ORIENT WAY

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************* Materials Data File 211 ************
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CORTEN STRUCTURAL STEEL - GENERAL INFORMATION THIS LOW CARBON, LOW ALLOY STEEL IS TYPICAL OF THOSE HAVING A TOTAL ALLOY CONTENT LESS THAN ABOUT 2.5%. IT IS NOT HEAT TREATABLE BUT IN THE ANNEALED OR NORMALIZED CONDITION IT IS CONSIDERABLY STRONGER THAN PLAIN CARBON STEEL AND HAS SUPERIOR CORROSION RESISTANCE. IT IS EASILY FORMED AND WELDED.

COMPOSITION % (BY MASS) CARBON 0.12 0.30 - 1.25 0.25 - 0.55 CHROMIUM COPPER MANGANESE 0.20 - 0.50 NICKEL NICKEL 0.65 SILICON 0.25 - 0.75 0.65 PHOSPHORUS 0.07 - 0.15 SULFUR 0.05 IRON REMAINDER

************* Materials Data File 212 ************* CORTEN STRUCTURAL STEEL - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

DENSITY 0.284 LB / CU IN THERMAL EXPANSION MICROSTRAIN / 1 DEGREE F AT ROOM TEMPERATURE 6.30

TENSILE MODULUS 28000 - 30000 KSI

TENSILE ULTIMATE 78.4 KSI TENSILE YIELD 60.6 KSI

TENSILE ULTIMATE STRAIN 180000 MICROSTRAIN

************* Materials Data File 213 ***************

AIRCRAFT STEELS - SUPPLIERS

BOWSTEEL OF AMERICA 722 FRELINGHUYSEN AVE NEWARK NJ 07114-1343 (201) 824 8296

BETHLEHEM STEEL CORP SGO BUTLDING

BETHLEHEM PA 18016-7699

(215) 694 2424

CANNON-MUSKEGON CORP 2875 LINCOLN ST MUSKEGON MI 49441 (616) 755 4016

DP METAL PRODUCTS (ALABON PRECISION MFG CORP) 1040 HOME ST **BRONX NY 10459** (212) 589 5682

FANSTEEL INC 1 TANTALUM PLACE NORTH CHICAGO IL 60064 (708) 689 4900

LADISH CO 5481 S. PACKARD AVE CUDAHY WI 53110 (414) 747 2611

LATROBE STEEL CO. 2626 LIGONIER ST LATROBE PA 15650 (412) 537 7711

PITTSBURGH FORGINGS 301 THORN ST CORAOPOLIS PA 15108 (412) 264 4000

*********** Materials Data File 221 ************

AS1205 STRUCTURAL STEELS - GENERAL INFORMATION
AS1205 IS THE NUMBER OF THE AUSTRALIAN STANDARD THAT SPECIFIES THIS STEEL.
BEING A LOW CARBON, LOW ALLOY STEEL IT IS TYPICAL OF THOSE HAVING A TOTAL ALLO
CONTENT LESS THAN ABOUT 2.5%. IT IS NOT HEAT TREATABLE, BUT IN THE ANNEALED
OR NORMALIZED CONDITION IT IS CONSIDERABLY STRONGER THAN PLAIN CARBON STEEL
AND HAS SUPERIOR CORROSION RESISTANCE. IT IS EASILY FORMED AND WELDED, AND
VERY SIMILAR TO CORTEN, A COMMON NORTH AMERICAN STRUCTURAL STEEL.

COMPOSITION % (BY MASS) CARBON 0.12 0.40 - 1.00CHROMIUM 0.15 - 0.45MANGANESE 1.00 0.50 NICKEL SILICON 0.20 - 0.70PHOSPHORUS 0.06 - 0.15 SULFUR 0.04 REMAINDER IRON

************* Materials Data File 222 *************

AS1205 STRUCTURAL STEELS - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

DENSITY 0.284 LB / CU IN

THERMAL EXPANSION 6.30 MICROSTRAIN / 1 DEGREE F AT ROOM TEMPERATURE

TENSILE MODULUS 28000 - 30000 KSI

TENSILE ULTIMATE 76.2 KSI
TENSILE YIELD 57.0 KSI

TENSILE ULTIMATE STRAIN 180000 MICROSTRAIN

************* Materials Data File 223 **************

AIRCRAFT STEELS - SUPPLIERS

BOWSTEEL OF AMERICA
722 FRELINGHUYSEN AVE
NEWARK NJ 07114-1343
(201) 824 8296

BETHLEHEM STEEL CORP SGO BUILDING BETHLEHEM PA 18016-7699 (215) 694 2424

CANNON-MUSKEGON CORP 2875 LINCOLN ST MUSKEGON MI 49441 (616) 755 4016

DP METAL PRODUCTS
(ALABON PRECISION MFG CORP)
1040 HOME ST
BRONX NY 10459
(212) 589 5682

FANSTEEL INC 1 TANTALUM PLACE NORTH CHICAGO IL 60064 (708) 689 4900

LADISH CO 5481 S. PACKARD AVE CUDAHY WI 53110 (414) 747 2611

LATROBE STEEL CO. 2626 LIGONIER ST LATROBE PA 15650 (412) 537 7711

PITTSBURGH FORGINGS 301 THORN ST CORAOPOLIS PA 15108 (412) 264 4000 ************* Materials Data File 231 *************

4340 ULTRA HIGH STRENGTH STEEL - GENERAL INFORMATION
4340, INCLUDING ITS VARIETY 4337 WHICH HAS A SLIGHTLY LOWER CARBON CONTENT,
IS THE PREFERRED COMMON LOW ALLOY STEEL FOR AIR WEAPONS WHERE GOOD STRENGTH,
HIGH HARDENABILITY AND UNIFORMITY ARE DESIRED. IT CAN BE HEAT TREATED TO
STRENGTH VALUES WITHIN A WIDE RANGE. AT STRENGTH LEVELS UP TO ABOUT 200 KSI,
OTHER LOW ALLOY STEELS WITH SUFFICIENT HARDENABILITY POSSSS NEARLY THE SAME
MECHANICAL AND OTHER PROPERTIES AS 4340. AT 200 - 220 KSI AND 260 - 280 KSI
THIS STEEL HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE SUPERIOR TO OTHER COMMON LOW ALLOY STEELS,
AND ALSO TO SOME OF THE RECENTLY DEVELOPED MORE COMPLEX LOW ALLOY ULTRA HIGH
STRENGTH STEELS. 4340 IS AVAILABLE IN ALL WROUGHT FORMS AND CASTINGS. IT
POSSESSES A FAIR FORMABILITY WHEN PROPERLY ANNEALED AND CAN BE WELDED BY
VARIOUS METHODS. FORGINGS IN THIS ALLOY HEAT TREATED TO 260 - 280 KSI REQUIRE
SPECIAL MEASURES IN DESIGN AND FABRICATION.

COMPOSITION	% (BY MASS)
CARBON	0.38 - 0.43
CHROMIUM	0.70 - 0.90
MANGANESE	0.65 - 0.85
MOLYBDENUM	0.20 - 0.30
NICKEL	1.65 - 2.00
SILICON	0.20 - 0.30
PHOSPHORUS	0.04
SULFUR	0.04
IRON	REMAINDER

***************** Materials Data File 232 ************** 4340 ULTRA HIGH STRENGTH STEEL - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES DENSITY 0.284 LB / CU IN THERMAL EXPANSION 6.30 MICROSTRAIN / 1 DEGREE F
SPECIFIC HEAT 0.107 (BTU / LB) / 1 DEGREE F
BTH FT / HR SQFT / 1 DEG MICROSTRAIN / 1 DEGREE F AT ROOM TEMPERATURE BTU FT / HR SQFT / 1 DEGREE F TENSILE MODULUS 30000 KSI AT ROOM TEMP 28000 KSI AT 400 F HEAT TREATMENT 125 150 180 200 260 200 TENSILE ULTIMATE 125 150 180 260 KSI TENSILE YIELD 132 217 103 163 176 KSI TENSILE ULTIMATE STRAIN 230000 185000 150000 135000 -MICROSTRAIN

FRACTURE TOUGHNESS

50 - 170 KSI ROOT IN

************** Materials Data File 233 *************

AIRCRAFT STEELS - SUPPLIERS BOWSTEEL OF AMERICA 722 FRELINGHUYSEN AVE NEWARK NJ 07114-1343 (201) 824 8296 BETHLEHEM STEEL CORP SGO BUILDING BETHLEHEM PA 18016-7699 (215) 694 2424 CANNON-MUSKEGON CORP 2875 LINCOLN ST MUSKEGON MI 49441 (616) 755 4016 DP METAL PRODUCTS (ALABON PRECISION MFG CORP) 1040 HOME ST **BRONX NY 10459**

FANSTEEL INC 1 TANTALUM PLACE NORTH CHICAGO IL 60064 (708) 689 4900 LADISH CO 5481 S. PACKARD AVE CUDAHY WI 53110 (414) 747 2611 LATROBE STEEL CO. 2626 LIGONIER ST LATROBE PA 15650 (412) 537 7711 PITTSBURGH FORGINGS 301 THORN ST CORAOPOLIS PA 15108 (412) 264 4000

************* Materials Data File 241 **************

D6AC STEEL - GENERAL INFORMATION

THIS LOW ALLOY HIGH STRENGTH STEEL ORIGINALLY DEVELOPED FOR HOT WORK DIE APPLICATIONS HAS FOUND CONSIDERABLE USE AS A STRUCTURAL MATERIAL IN THE AIRCRAFT AND MISSILE INDUSTRY. IT MAY BE HEAT TREATED TO STRENGTH LEVELS OF UP TO 300 KSI AND TEMPERS BELOW 240 KSI HAVE EXCELLENT TOUGHNESS. TEMPERS BELOW 220 KSI ARE SUITABLE FOR APPLICATIONS IN TEMPERATURES UP TO 900 F. THE ALLOY MAY BE READILY WELDED AND COLD FORMED IN THE ANNEALED OR SPHEROIDIZED CONDITION. D6AC STEEL IS ELECTRIC FURNACE AIR MELTED AND REMELTED BY VACUUM CONSUMABLE ELECTRODE. A VARIATION IS DEAV STEEL WHICH IS VACUUM DEGASSED.

COMPOSITION	% (BY MASS)	WELDING
CARBON	0.46	THIS ALLOY IS WELDABLE IN HEAVY SECTIONS
CHROMIUM	1.00	BY EMPLOYING TECNIQUES NORMALLY USED FOR
MANGANESE	0.75	WELDING HIGH HARDENABILITY MEDIUM CARBON
MOLYBDENUM	1.00	LOW ALLOY STEEL.
NICKEL	0.55	
SILICON	0.22	
IRON	REMAINDER	

************* Materials Data File 242 **************

D6AC STEEL - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

DENSITY 0.284 LB / CU IN

THERMAL EXPANSION 7.38 MICROSTRAIN / 1 DEGREE F AT ROOM TEMPERATURE

*0.107 SPECIFIC HEAT (BTU / LB) / 1 DEGREE F

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY 350 BTU / HR SQFT / 1 DEGREE F /IN

*THE VALUE GIVEN IS FOR SAE 4140

TENSILE MODULUS 30000 KSI AT ROOM TEMP 25000 KSI AT 400 F

TEMPERING TEMPERATURE F	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
TENSILE ULTIMATE KSI	339	303	287	275	258	245	230
TENSILE YIELD KSI	240	248	254	246	237	230	221
TENSILE ULTIMATE STRAIN	98000	103000	100000	106000	107000	109000	13200

IN MICROSTRAIN

FRACTURE TOUGHNESS 50 - 170 KSI ROOT IN

*************** Materials Data File 243 **************

AIRCRAFT STEELS - SUPPLIERS

BOWSTEEL OF AMERICA 722 FRELINGHUYSEN AVE NEWARK NJ 07114-1340

(201) 824 8296

BETHLEHEM STEEL CORP SGO BUILDING BETHLEHEM PA 18016-7699

(215) 694 2424

CANNON-MUSKEGON CORP 2875 LINCOLN ST MUSKEGON MI 49441 (616) 755 4016

DP METAL PRODUCTS (ALABON PRECISION MFG CORP) 1040 HOME ST **BRONX NY 10459** (212) 589 5682

FANSTEEL INC 1 TANTALUM PLACE NORTH CHICAGO IL 60064 (708) 689 4900

LADISH CO 5481 S. PACKARD AVE CUDAHY WI 53110 (414) 747 2611

LATROBE STEEL CO. 2626 LIGONIER ST LATROBE PA 15650 (412) 537 7711

PITTSBURGH FORGINGS 301 THORN ST CORAOPOLIS PA 15108 (412) 264 4000

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************** Materials Data File 251 ***************
18 NI MARAGING STEEL - GENERAL INFORMATION
THIS STEEL IS ONE OF THE MARAGING TYPES WHICH CAN DEVELOP YIELD STRENG
OVER 300 KSI, PRIMARILY AS A RESULT OF A COMPLEX PRECIPITATION IN A VE
CARBON MARTENSITE. THE MARAGING STEELS WERE DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY TO F
SUPERIOR RESISTANCE TO UNSTABLE CRACK PROPAGATION AT HIGH STRENGTH LEV
THREE COMPOSITION RANGES ARE AVAILABLE CORRESPONDING TO TYPICAL YIELD
GRADES OF 250, 300 AND 350 KSI. IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT THE ACTUA
STRENGTH LEVEL WILL VARY WITH THE COMPOSITION LIMITS IN A GIVEN GRADE.
FORMABILITY IS GOOD IN THE ANNEALED CONDITION AND WELDING CHARACTERIST
APPEAR VERY SATISFACTORY, PROVIDING THAT PROPER TECHNIQUES ARE USED. C
                                                                          ION
AND OXIDATION RESISTANCE ARE SOMEWHAT BETTER THAN 4340.
 COMPOSITION (FOR 300 KSI TEMPER)
                                    % (BY MASS)
                                          0.03
MANGANESE
                                          0.10
MOLYBDENUM
                                    3.0 - 3.5
NICKEL.
                                    18.0 - 19.0
SILICON
                                          0.10
PHOSPHORUS
                                          0.01
SULFUR
                                          0.01
COBALT
                                     8.5 - 9.5
                                    0.5 - 0.8
TITANIUM
ALUMINIUM
                                    0.05 - 0.15
TROM
                                    REMAINDER
*************** Materials Data File 252 **************
18 NI MARAGING STEEL - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES
DENSITY
                     0.289 LB / CU IN
SPECIFIC HEAT 0 1
                               MICROSTRAIN / 1 DEGREE F AT ROOM TEMP
SPECIFIC HEAT 0.1 (BTU / LB) / 1 DEGREE F
THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY 350 BTU / HR SQFT / 1 DEGREE F /IN
TENSILE MODULUS 26000 - 28000 KSI AT ROOM TEMP
POISSONS RATIO
                        0.30
                                        ALL GRADES
TENSILE ULTIMATE KSI
                          250 - 350 KSI DEPENDING ON COMPOSITION AND
TENSILE YIELD KSI
                          240 - 330 KSI DEPENDING ON COMPOSITION AND
TENSILE ULTIMATE STRAIN 100000 - 140000 MICROSTRAIN
FRACTURE TOUGHNESS
                          30 - 170 KSI ROOT IN
************* Materials Data File 253 **************
AIRCRAFT STEELS - SUPPLIERS
BOWSTEEL OF AMERICA
                                        FANSTEEL INC
722 FRELINGHUYSEN AVE
                                         1 TANTALUM PLACE
NEWARK NJ 07114-1343
                                         NORTH CHICAGO IL 60064
(201) 824 8296
                                         (708) 689 4900
BETHLEHEM STEEL CORP
                                        LADISH CO
SGO BUILDING
                                         5481 S. PACKARD AVE
BETHLEHEM PA 18016-7699
                                        CUDAHY WI 53110
(215) 694 2424
                                        (414) 747 2611
CANNON-MUSKEGON CORP
                                        LATROBE STEEL CO.
2875 LINCOLN ST
                                        2626 LIGONIER ST
MUSKEGON MI 49441
                                        LATROBE PA 15650
(616) 755 4016
                                         (412) 537 7711
DP METAL PRODUCTS
                                        PITTSBURGH FORGINGS
(ALABON PRECISION MFG CORP)
                                         301 THORN ST
1040 HOME ST
```

BRONX NY 10459

(212) 589 5682

CORAOPOLIS PA 15108

(412) 264 4000

PREPREG CHARACTERISTICS

RESIN CONTENT

LAMINATE FLOW

14% +/- 5%

VOLATILE CONTENT

TACK 73 F

WIDTH TOLERANCE
FILAMENT COUNT

ROLL LENGTH (TYPICAL)

STORAGE TEMPERATURE

33% +/- 2%

600

1.5%

GOOD

**TORAGE TEMPERATURE

33% +/- 2%

14% +/- 0.02

1.5%

FOOD

**TORAGE TEMPERATURE

33% +/- 2%

14% +/- 0.02

1.5%

FOOD

**TORAGE TEMPERATURE

33% +/- 2%

14% +/- 0.02

1.5%

FOOD

**TORAGE TEMPERATURE

33% +/- 2%

14% +/- 0.02

1.5%

FOOD

**TORAGE TEMPERATURE

33% +/- 2%

14% +/- 5%

1.5%

FOOD

**TORAGE TEMPERATURE

33% +/- 2%

14% +/- 5%

1.5%

FOOD

**TORAGE TEMPERATURE

0 F

FILAMENTS LAY SIDE BY SIDE ONE LAYER ONLY LENGTH-WISE ALONG THE ROLL. BACKING FILM PROTECTS THE PRODUCT ON THE ROLL.

TAPE WIDTHS AVAILABLE

STORAGE TEMPERATURE 0 F UP TO 6 IN, 0.25 IN STEPS SHELF LIFE 12 MONTHS AT 0 F

SHELF LIFE 12 MONING AT U.F.

************* Materials Data File 312 **************

BORON EPOXY 5521/4 - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

DENSITY 0.072 LB / CU IN

THERMAL EXPANSION 2.5 MICROSTRAIN / 1 DEGREE F

TYPICAL MATERIAL PROPERTIES

TEMP (F) E11 E22 G12 V12 -60 29600. 3400. 1030. 0.18 RM/TMP 30900. 2900. 1100. 0.18 180 (WET) 30900. 1910. 274. 0.18

TYPICAL STRENGTHS

TEMP	FIBRE	TRANSVERSE	TRANSVERSE	SHEAR
	TENSION	TENSION	COMPRESSION	STRESS
F	KSI	KSI	KSI	KSI
-60	167.	8.13	196.	15.3
RM/TEMP	169.	6.7	175.	10.1
180	159.	5.26	107.	8.1

THE 180 F STRENGTH VALUES ARE FOR HOT WET CONDITIONS.

************** Materials Data File 313 **************

BORON EPOXY - SUPPLIERS
TEXTRON SPECIALITY MATERIALS
2 INDUSTRIAL AVENUE
LOWELL
MASSACHUSETTS, MA 01851
USA

	UNIDIRECTIONAL TAPE	WOVEN FABRIC
RESIN CONTENT	37 +/- 2 %	40 +/- 2 %
VOLATILE CONTENT	1 % MAX	1 % MAX
FLOW (350 F, 100 PSI)	15 +/- 5 %	18 +/- 4 %
GEL TIME (AT 315 F)	15 +/- 5 MIN	15 +/- 5 MIN
SHELF LIFE	12 MONTHS AT 0 F	12 MONTHS AT 0
OUT TIME	3 MONTHS AT RT	3 MONTHS AT RT
CURED RESIN DENSITY	1.28 GM/CC	1.28 GM/CC
GLASS TRANSITION TEMPERATURE	350 F	350 F

XAS/914 IS AVAILABLE IN A WIDE VARIETY OF FIBER WEIGHTS AND A VARIETY OF FABRI STYLES. RESIN CONTENTS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO MEET SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS.

********** Materials Data File 322 ***************

'CIBA-GEIGY XAS/914 GRAPHITE PREPREG' - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

DENSITY 0.06 LB / CU IN

PROPERTIES FOR UNIDIRECTIONAL XAS/914 PREPREG TAPE PROPERTY TEMPERATURE (F) DIRECTION VALUE (KSI) TENSILE STRENGTH 70 Ω 240 70 90 11 250 90 TENSILE MODULUS 70 0 20000 70 90 1300 250 90 1100 COMPRESSION STRENGTH 70 0 196 250 0 140 70 90 33 250 90 19 SHEAR STRENGTH 70 INTERLAMINAR 14 250 INTERLAMINAR 360 INTERLAMINAR 6 POISSONS RATIO (NU12) 70 0.28 250 0.28

11501 STEEL CREEK ROAD

CHARLOTTE NC 28217-7687

PO BOX 7687

(704) 587 8290

CTL AEROSPACE INC 5616 SPELLMERE DR WORLD PARK, CINCINNATI, OH 45246 (513) 874 7900

UNIDIRECTIONAL TAPE

RESIN CONTENT VOLATILE CONTENT SHELF LIFE OUT TIME 42 +/- 3 % 1 % MAX 12 MONTHS AT 0 F 10 DAYS AT RT

AS/3501-6 IS AVAILABLE IN A WIDE VARIETY OF FIBER WEIGHTS AND A VARIETY OF FABRI STYLES. RESIN CONTENTS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO MEET SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS.

PROPERTY	TEMPERATURE ((F) DIRECTION	VALUE (KSI)
TENSILE STRENGTH	70	0	273
	250	0	267
	70	90	9.5
	250	90	9.1
TENSILE MODULUS	70	0	20800
	250	0	20300
	70	90	1900
	250	90	1600
COMPRESSION STRENGTH	70	0	280
	250	0	227
	70	90	39
	250	90	27
SHEAR MODULUS	70		850
	250 (WET)		520
SHEAR STRENGTH	70	IN PLANE	17.3
POISSONS RATIO (NU12)	70		0.3
	250		0.3

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AUSTRALIA AC-HATRIC CHEMICALS PL STEPHEN RD BOTANY, NSW 2019 AUSTRALIA

PHN: (801)-250 5911

************ Materials Data File 341 ************

FOR INCIDENTAL MATERIALS USED IN THE MANUFACTURING PROCESSES SUCH AS VACUUM BAGGING MATERIALS PREPREGS FOR TOOLING, NYLON BAGGING FILM, VAC-VALVES AND HOSES RELEASE FILMS, POLYESTER FILLER PASTES, BLEEDERS, PEEL PLIES, SEALANT TAPES, BREATHERS, ETC...

CONTACT :

AIRTECH INTERNATIONAL 2542 EAST DEL AMO BLVD POST OFFICE BOX 6207 CARSON, CALIFORNIA 90749, USA, PHONE (213)-603-9683

************ Materials Data File 411 *************

ADHESIVE FM 73 - GENERAL INFORMATION

FM 73 IS A HEAT CURED EPOXY ADHESIVE FILM AVAILABLE WITH TWO CARRIERS. FM 73 IS SUPPLIED WITH A POLYESTER KNIT FABRIC WHICH OFFERS OPTIMUM PHYSICAL PROPERTIES WHILE FM 73M WITH ITS RANDOM POLYESTER MAT CARRIER HAS SUPERIOR HANDLING CHARACTERISTICS. SERVICEABLE OVER A TEMPERATURE RANGE OF -67 TO 250 F (-55 TO 120 C), FM 73 IS FORMULATED FOR MOISTURE RESISTANCE AND IS SUITABLE FO BONDING METALS AND MANY STRUCTURAL MATERIALS.

APPEARENCE: SUPPORTED, SLIGHTLY TACKY, YELLOW FILM

(DARK GREEN IN 0.005 INCH THICKNESS ONLY)

THICKNESSES OF 0.005, 0.007, 0.010, 0.015 INCHES

SHELF LIFE: SIX MONTHS FROM DATE OF SHIPMENT AT BELOW 40 F

30 DAYS AT BELOW 75 F

********* Materials Data File 412 ************

ADHESIVE FM 73 - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

AREA DENSITY

0.030 lbs/sq ft for 0.005 inch thickness

 0.045
 0.007

 0.060
 0.010

 0.085
 0.015

TEMP	SHEAR	SHEAR YIELD	SHEAR YIELD	SHEAR ULTIMATE	SHEAR ULTIMATE
	MODULUS	STRESS	STRAIN	STRESS	STRAIN
F	KSI	KSI	IN/IN	KSI	
-67	131	3.350	0.026	8.080	0.447
75	122	2.510	0.021	5.930	0.873
140	66	1.460	0.022	5.060	1.430
180	38	0.980	0.028	5.150	1.623
ABOVE	VALUES ARE	FOR 0.06 PSF	FM 73, USING	BR 127 PRIMER.	

************** Materials Data File 413 **********

ADHESIVE FM 73, SUPPLIERS

USA

NSW

AMERICAN CYANAMID COMPANY POLYMER PRODUCTS DIVISION ENGINEERED MATERIALS DEPARTMENT AEROSPACE PRODUCTS

WAYNE NEW JERSEY 07470

AUSTRALIA
CYANAMID AUSTRALIA P/L
5 BUSINESS PARK DRIVE
NOTTING HILL
VICTORIA
HEAD OFFICE
5 GIBBON RD
BAULKHAM HILLS

```
************* Materials Data File 421 **************
ADHESIVE FM 300 - GENERAL INFORMATION
FM 300 IS A MODIFIED EPOXY FILM ADHESIVE AVAILABLE WITH THREE DIFFERENT
MOISTURE-RESISTANT POLYESTER CARRIERS. IT IS DESIGNED FOR BONDING METAL
TO METAL AND SANDWICH COMPOSITE STRUCTURES. IT HAS HIGH ELONGATION AND
TOUGHNESS WITH HIGH ULTIMATE SHEAR STRENGTH. THEREFORE IT IS PARTICULARLY
SUITABLE FOR REDISTRIBUTION OF HIGH SHEAR STRESS CONCENTRATIONS OF GRAPHITE
EPOXY TO METAL BONDS AS IT CAN ACCOMMODATE THE LOW INTERLAMINATE SHEAR
STRENGTH OF THE LAMINATE. IT IS PARTICULARLY GOOD IN FATIGUE RESISTANCE
IN THESE JOINTS. IN PROPERLY DESIGNED AND PROCESSED JOINTS THE TIGHT KNIT
TRICOT CARRIER PROVIDES A DEGREE OF ELECTRICAL ISOLATION BETWEEN THE METAL
AND THE GRAPHITE COMPOSITE TO REDUCE GALVANIC CORROSION.
VOLATILE
                     1% MAXIMUM
STANDARD WEIGHT
                    0.08 +/- 0.005 LB / SO FT
NOMINAL THICKNESS
                    0.013 IN
SHOP LIFE
                    FIVE DAYS AT 90 F
SHELF LIFE
                    SIX MONTHS AT 0 F
SERVICE TEMPERATURES -67 TO 300 F FOR STANDARD THICKNESS
CURE TEMPERATURE
                    350 F FOR 60 MINUTES
                     BLUE WITH TIGHT KNIT TRICOT CARRIER
COLOUR
                     GREEN WITH RANDOM MAT CARRIER
                     GREEN WITH WIDE OPEN KNIT CARRIER
*************** Materials Data File 422 ***************
ADHESIVE FM 300 - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES
AREA DENSITY 0.08 +/- 0.005 LB / SQ FT FOR 0.013 IN STANDARD THICKNESS
TEST CONDITION
                                  SANDWICH PEEL STRENGTH (IN LB / IN)
                                    FM300
                                                FM300K
                                                              FM300M
75 + / - 5 F
                                      19
                                                  18
300 + / - 5 F
                                      12
                                                  16
                                                                13
-67 + / - 5 F
                                      17
                                                 13
                                  FLATWISE TEMSILE STRENGTH (PSI)
75 +/- 5 F
                                      875 1000
                                                                 970
300 + / - 5 F
                                      350
                                                  460
                                                                 505
-67 + / - 5 F
                                      965
                                                  1120
                                                                1030
                                   TENSILE SHEAR STRENGTH (PSI)
75 +/- 5 F
                                      5145
                                                 5340
                                                                 4325
160 +/- 5 F
                                                   4775
                                                                 4335
250 +/- 5 F
                                      3995
                                                   3575
                                                                 3360
300 +/- 5 F
                                      2910
                                                  2967
                                                                 2310
                                    TYPICAL SHEAR MODULUS (KSI)
70 F
                                            90.0
220 F (DRY)
                                            40.6
220 F (1.5% MOISTURE)
                                            27.0
************* Materials Data File 423 *************
ADHESIVE FM 300, SUPPLIERS
AMERICAN CYANAMID COMPANY
POLYMER PRODUCTS DIVISION
ENGINEERED MATERIALS DEPARTMENT
AEROSPACE PRODUCTS
WAYNE NEW JERSEY 07470
AUSTRALIA
CYANAMID AUSTRALIA P/L
5 BUSINESS PARK DRIVE
```

NOTTING HILL VICTORIA

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************* Materials Data File 431 *************
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ADHESIVE FM 300-2 - GENERAL INFORMATION

FM 300-2 INTERLEAF ADHESIVE IS A HIGH STRAIN, LOW FLOW, MODIFIED EPOXY ADHESIVE FILM DEVELOPED TO REDUCE SHEAR STRESS CONCENTRATIONS IN COMPOSITE STRUCTURES. THE INTERLEAF IS DESIGNED TO REMAIN A DISCRETE LAYER THROUGH THE COMPOSITE CURE CYCLE. INTERLEAVING AREAS OF HIGH SHEAR CONCENTRATIONS IN COMPOSITE STRUCTURES SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASES ULTIMATE STRENGTH AND TOUGHNESS. IN SURFACE PLY APPLICATIONS, FM 300-2 INTERLEAF ADHESIVE OFFERS AN EFFECTIVE ALTERNATIVE FOR SMOOTHING AND FINISHING THE TOOL SIDE OF COMPOSITE PARTS REDUCING THE NEED FOR SANDING AND FILLING OPERATIONS. IT CAN BE CO-CURED WITH MOST 250 F AND 350 F EPOXY RESIN SYSTEMS. IT IS SUPPLIED AS EITHER A SUPPORTED OR UNSUPPORTED FILM IN A VARIETY OF WEIGHTS.

NOMINAL WEIGHT	(LB / SQ	FT)	NOMINAL THICKNESS	(IN)
0.030			0.005	
0.050			0.008	
0.080			0.013	

VOLATILES 1 % MAX SHELF LIFE THREE MONTHS AT 40 F MAX SHOP LIFE 10 DAYS AT 75 F COLOUR ORANGE

A STANDARD CURE CYCLE IS 30 TO 120 MINUTES AT 250 F THEN 60 MINUTES AT 250 F, ALL AT 40 PSI.

************* Materials Data File 432 ************

ADHESIVE FM 300-2 - PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

NOMINAL WEIGHT (LB / SQ FT) NOMINAL THICKNESS (IN)
0.030 0.005
0.050 0.008
0.080 0.013

TEST CONDITION FM300-2U 0.03 WEIGHT FM300-2U 0.05 WEIGH

		LARGE	AREA	LAP	SHEAR	STRENGTH	(PSI)
-67	F	4200					5100
75	F	5770					6000
250	F	3630					4450

BOEING CLIMBING DRUM PEEL (IN LB / IN)

 -67 F
 18
 14

 75 F
 37
 34

 250 F
 39
 38

SEE MANUFACTURERS DATA SHEETS FOR CO-CURE DETAILS.

************* Materials Data File 433 ************

ADHESIVE FM 300, SUPPLIERS

USA
AMERICAN CYANAMID COMPANY
POLYMER PRODUCTS DIVISION
ENGINEERED MATERIALS DEPARTMENT
AEROSPACE PRODUCTS
WAYNE NEW JERSEY 07470
AUSTRALIA
CYANAMID AUSTRALIA P/L
5 BUSINESS PARK DRIVE
NOTTING HILL
VICTORIA
HEAD OFFICE
5 GIBBON RD

BAULKHAM HILLS NSW

MATERIAL	TENSILE STRENGTH KSI	TENSILE MODULUS KSI	STRENGTH/WEIGHT KSI / (LB / CU IN
ALUMINIUM ALLOYS			
2014	67	10700	663
2024	72	10700	720
7075	77	10700	762
7178	88	10700	862
STEELS			
CORTEN	78	28000	275
AS1204	77	28000	271
4340	200	28000	704
D6AC	280	30000	986
MARAGING	330	27000	1160
COMPOSITES			
BORON/EPOXY	210	31000	2920
CARBON/EPOXY	200*	20000*	3330*

^{*}THESE FIGURES VARY A LOT DEPENDING ON WHICH PREPREG IS USED.
ALL THE VALUES ABOVE ARE PROVIDED AS A ROUGH GUIDE ONLY AND ARE SUBJECT TO MANY DETAILS SUCH AS COMPOSITION, HEAT TREATMENT, THICKNESS, TEMPERATURE ETC.

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